

TOWN OF STOUGHTON, MASSACHUSETTS

REPORTS ON FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Select Board
Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 11, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Town's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Powers + Sullivan, LLC

February 11, 2022

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON
THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED
BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Select Board
Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021. The Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts, as of the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated February 11, 2022 which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements.

The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Powers + Sullivam, LLC

February 11, 2022

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities):				
National School Lunch Program.....	10.555	11-285	\$ -	\$ 91,845
Cash Assistance:				
Summer Food Service Program for Children.....	10.559	11-285	- - -	948,713
TOTAL CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER.....			- - -	1,040,558
HIGHWAY SAFETY CLUSTER				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Transportation:</u>				
State and Community Highway Safety.....	20.600	2021MRSPSTOUGHTONXXX	- - -	17,977
National Priority Safety Programs.....	20.616	2020STOUGHTONPEDBIKE	- - -	4,053
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.....			- - -	22,030
SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	240-392105-2021-0285	- - -	788,687
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	240-309335-2020-0285	- - -	154,393
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	274-489044-2021-0285	- - -	10,840
Total Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....			- - -	953,920
Special Education Preschool Grants (IDEA, Preschool).....	84.173	262-404243-2021-0285	- - -	45,416
Special Education Preschool Grants (IDEA, Preschool).....	84.173	262-314598-2020-0285	- - -	2,630
Special Education Preschool Grants (IDEA, Preschool).....	84.173	298-488618-2021-0285	- - -	666
Total Special Education Preschool Grants (IDEA, Preschool).....			- - -	48,712
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER.....			- - -	1,002,632
DIRECT PROGRAMS:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
Equitable Sharing.....	16.922	Not applicable	- - -	1,877
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
COVID-19 Provider Relief Fund.....	93.498	Not applicable	- - -	77,702
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
Assistance to Firefighters Grant.....	97.044	Not applicable	- - -	56,624
Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response Grants (SAFER).....	97.083	Not applicable	- - -	153,981
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY.....			- - -	210,605
PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Housing and Community Development:</u>				
Community Development Block Grant.....	14.228	CL-STOUGHTON-08129	- - -	368,837
COVID-19 Community Development Block Grant.....	14.228	CL-STOUGHTON-08507	- - -	299,281
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT.....			- - -	668,118

(Continued)

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE: <u>Passed through Executive Office of Public Safety and Security:</u> Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program.....	16.738	BJAG19 SFY2021 Q1	-	46,212
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY: <u>Passed through Executive Office of Administration and Finance:</u> COVID-19 Coronavirus Relief Fund.....	21.019	RD2COVID19 285	-	2,033,237
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u> COVID-19 Coronavirus Relief Fund..... COVID-19 Coronavirus Relief Fund..... COVID-19 Coronavirus Relief Fund.....	21.019 21.019 21.019	102-392092-2021-0285 2152COVIDSTUDSUPPORT DOENUT202012SL	- - -	786,450 175,878 13,342
Total COVID-19 Coronavirus Relief Fund.....			-	3,008,907
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY: <u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection:</u> Performance Partnership Grant.....	66.605	TOWNSTOUGHTON1904319	-	95,069
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION: <u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u> Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies..... Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies..... Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies..... Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....	84.010 84.010 84.010 84.010	305-395175-2021-0285 305-292542-2020-0285 305-212605-2019-0285 305-212607-2019-0285	- - - -	330,666 189,296 38,035 557,997
English Language Acquisition..... English Language Acquisition..... English Language Acquisition..... English Language Acquisition..... Total English Language Acquisition.....	84.365 84.365 84.365 84.365 84.365	180-395177-2021-0285 180-292541-2020-0285 180-212607-2019-0285 186-499307-2021-0285 186-499307-2021-0285	- - - - -	9,853 35,460 449 2,245 48,007
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants..... Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants..... Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants..... Total Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....	84.367 84.367 84.367 84.367	140-395176-2021-0285 140-292540-2020-0285 140-212606-2019-0285 140-212606-2019-0285	- - - -	22,721 49,378 2,070 74,169
Student Support and Academic Enrichment..... Student Support and Academic Enrichment..... Student Support and Academic Enrichment..... Total Student Support and Academic Enrichment.....	84.424 84.424 84.424 84.424	309-395178-2021-0285 309-292543-2020-0285 309-212608-2019-0285 309-212608-2019-0285	- - - -	11,058 28,180 6,751 45,989
COVID 19 Education Stabilization Fund.....	84.425D	113-390931-2021-0285	-	132,825
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.....			-	858,987
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES: <u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Public Health:</u> Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse.....	93.959	(CT) INTF2354M04160222092	-	93,835
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY: <u>Passed through Massachusetts Emergency Management Agency:</u> Emergency Management Performance Grants.....	97.042	FY21EMPG2000000STOUG	-	12,848
TOTAL.....			\$ -	\$ 7,139,380

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Note 1 – Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts (Town), under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Town, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Town.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting and reporting policies of the Town are set forth below:

- a) Basis of Presentation – The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, expenditures are recognized when the liability is incurred. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- b) Cash Assistance – School Breakfast and Lunch Program – Program expenditures represent federal reimbursement for meals provided during the year.
- c) Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) – School Lunch Program – Program expenditures represent the value of donated foods received during the year.
- d) Disaster Grants have been recorded the year the grant was approved.
- e) The Town has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

A. Summary of Auditor's Results

1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on the financial statements of the Town of Stoughton, Massachusetts (Town).
2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the basic financial statements are reported in the Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Town, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the major federal award programs are reported in the Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Rewards Required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the Town, expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal award programs.
6. There were no audit findings relative to the major federal award programs for the Town.
7. The program tested as a major grant was the Coronavirus Relief Fund #21.019.
8. The threshold for distinguishing Types A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. The Town was determined to be a high-risk auditee.

B. Findings-Financial Statements Audit

None.

C. Findings and Questioned Costs-Major Federal Award Programs

None.

D. Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

None.